

Green Roof SystemsFlat roofing solutions



Centre for Agriculture and Bioscience International (CABI) Oxfordshire

BUILDING BOARD

Roof Size: 2,044m²

Roofing Systems: Bauder Thermofol PVC System

BauderEXTENSIVE BIODIVERSE

 $Bauder {\tt EXTENSIVE}\ LIGHT {\tt WEIGHT} sedum$

Specifier: Scott Brownrigg

Main Contractor: Barnwood Construction

Approved Contractor: Malone Roofing



Bauder is a leading European manufacturer of flat roof waterproofing membranes and insulation to make buildings watertight and thermally efficient; photovoltaic systems for renewable energy generation; green roofs to support the environment and create better living and working spaces for people; and blue roofs for stormwater attenuation and prevention of localised flooding.

Customers choose us because of the way in which we do business, for our robust advice on the right system, and our approach to delivering projects. We work alongside clients to deliver the best solution for a building from our broad portfolio of systems.

Green Roofs

Establishing different vegetation at roof level to meet environmental, sustainability and planning objectives

A Bauder green roof combines the finished planting scheme with its supportive components and a secure waterproofing system all covered by a single guarantee.

Green roofs deliver various benefits to the building, people and the environment. The green roof can be installed with solar PV for renewable energy generation and a blue roof to help manage stormwater attenuation.

Specifying a green roof

A green roof is specified for many different reasons including increasing outside space, soften a building's visual appearance, meeting Biodiversity Net Gain (BNG) targets and satisfying planning conditions.

Plus points of our green roof systems

- Solutions for new build and refurbishment projects.
- Portfolio of compatible Bauder waterproofing systems to meet the needs of the building and budget.
- Different landscaping components and build up to meet the needs of the green roof vegetation.
- Variety of Bauder extensive vegetation options.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to suit project requirements, including enhancing with a biosolar and blue roof.

Achieving technical objectives

- FLL Guidelines and GRO Code of Best Practice adopted.
- BauderGREEN XF 301 fire tested, classified to BS EN 13505-5.
- Solutions contribute to BREEAM rating assessment.

Enhancements to green roofs

- Biosolar to add an integrated PV array for on-site renewable energy.
- Blue roof for a SuDS solution to attenuate stormwater.



Types of green roofs

- Intensive roof gardens and recreational spaces.
- Biodiverse landscapes to create natural habitats.
- Extensive low maintenance greening of a roof.
- Hard landscaping for fundamental access areas.



Bauder Green Roof Solutions

Systems for new build construction and existing buildings

For all green roofs, an integrated approach is crucial for the design and specification of both the waterproofing and landscaping components to achieve the best results.

Creating a green roof requires key decisions about access and what the roof is to be used for before the design can begin. We will work with you from the earliest design stage to ensure that your green roof project comes to fruition beautifully.

BauderINTENSIVE

Garden planting schemes require greater depths of substrate and the overall weight of the solution dictates the construction of the supporting structure and the green roof components required to sustain the complex vegetation. See pages 6-7.

BauderBIODIVERSE

The aim is to replicate, as far as is practical, the ecological requirements for the local area. The habitats are designed to support a variety of native plants, birds, animals, and invertebrates. The careful design and construction of these habitats is key to conforming to the local Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP), maximising Biodivertisy Net Gain (BNG) scores or the site's Urban Greening Factor (UGF) commitment. See pages 8-9.

BauderEXTENSIVE

We have three system options that are constructed using shallow depths of growing mediums and access is limited to generally only allow for maintenance. Pages 10-11.

PLANTsubstrate with depths of substrate from 100mm to 200mm and vegetation options to meet requirements that includes plug plants, seed mixes and wildflower blanket.

SEDUM substrate with depths of substrate from 80mm to 150mm and sedum blanket grown on a coir carrier.

LIGHTWEIGHTsedum complete system installed directly on to our root resistant waterproofing.

BauderHARDSCAPE

Hard landscaping finishes to create courtyards, podiums, paving and pathways, and vehicular access either for the entire space of defined areas. Page 12.







Enhancing the Roof

Bringing net zero and climate change into focus through further rooftop facilities

Generating renewable energy through adding a PV array and attenuating stormwater with a rooftop SuDS to reduce localised flooding.

Using the roof to generate energy

A flat roof is the ideal place for a solar photovoltaic (PV) installation to generate site-sourced electricity. Our BauderSOLAR G LIGHT is an integrated biosolar solution for mounting photovoltaic renewable energy on a green roof or blue roof where the substrate and vegetation provide the ballasted installation mechanism to secure the array.

A biosolar PV system allows for the entire roof to qualify as a green roof, and if a biodiversity finish is specified this can further enhance the BREEAM credit rating for the roof element. See pages 14-15.

Attenuating rainfall to reduce run-off

A blue roof offers a SuDS solution to attenuate and slowly discharge of stormwater from a flat roof (typically up to a 48 hour period) via a restrictive flow outlet. Ideal for urban areas where options for ground-based attenuation systems are limited or where construction is being carried out within flood sensitive areas. See pages 16-17.





BauderINTENSIVE

Outdoor spaces for people to enjoy, soft vegetated recreational areas and hard landscaped access zones

Replicating a traditional landscape at roof level with lightweight components and substrates for a shallower build up than conventional landscaping.

Creating an intensive green roof on a building provides additional facilities and maximises the potential of the building.

The desired planting finish will dictate the assembly of the green roof components and the construction of the supporting structure.

Depths of substrate will vary to accommodate trees, shrubs, herbaceous planting, and turfed areas with bedding options for hard landscaping. Maintenance of the roof is required throughout the year to upkeep the landscape and allow the vegetation to flourish.

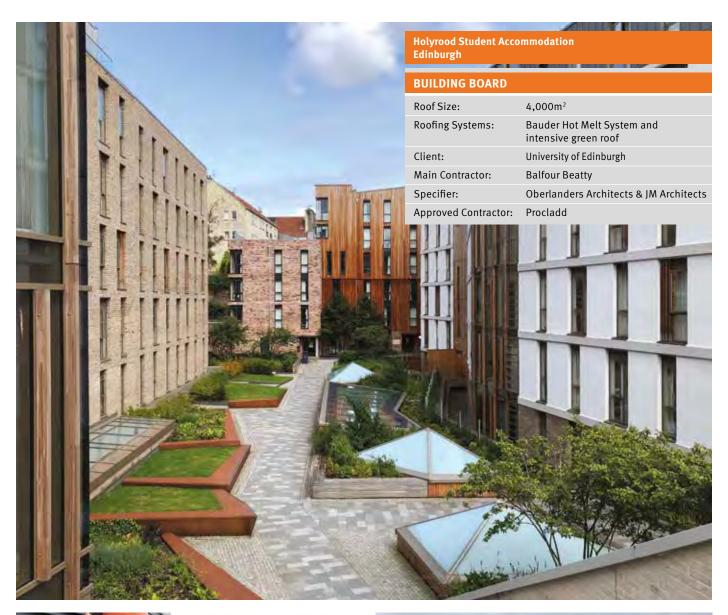
Plus points

- Assists in maximising the building's potential and overall value of the property.
- Provides valuable recreational space.
- Bauder technical support service gives integrated approach for design and specification of waterproofing and landscaping components.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to fulfil cover requirements for the project.





BauderINTENSIVE







BauderBIODIVERSE

Creating a matrix of habitats to encourage many bird, insect and plant species

Primarily designed for their ecological benefits rather than for aesthetics or public access.

Biodiverse green roofs are generally designed with British native vegetation and additional elements, such as log piles and dew ponds, to create the desired habitat. The different plants are normally established through plugs, seeds, or wildflower blanket on a range of substrate depths, typically 80-150+mm.

Biodiverse green roofs can also be created on a pitch of up to 25 degrees. This configuration requires the BauderGREEN WSP reservoir board to enhance water retention for the plants, hold the substrate in place, and be sufficiently rigid to manage the imposed shear load.

Plus points

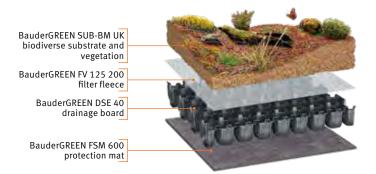
- British native vegetation options comprising seed mixes, plug plants, and wildflower blanket.
- Specification embraces all elements of waterproofing, the green roof components and planting scheme.
- Meet Biodiversity Action Plans, Urban Greening Factor, or planning requirements for the location.
- Contributes to BREEAM assessment ratings and maximises the BNG score for the green roof.
- Single source for design of Bauder waterproofing and green roof with clear accountability.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to fulfil cover requirements for the project.

Biodiverse roof plans

An ecological report will normally define the requirements for the biodiverse finish and our technical team will provide detailed layouts of the roof showing mounding of substrate and location of planting ensuring the loading of the roof is compatible with the structure.







BauderBIODIVERSE

Our vegetation options



BauderGREEN WB native species wildflower blanket

The UK grown vegetation blanket contains a broad mix of 38 British wildflowers, herbs, and grasses that are included on most BAP lists. The vegetation is grown in lightweight substrate on a coir carrier that is 100% biodegradable. The natural fibres of the coir carrier promote the rapid rooting of the blanket into the BauderGREEN SUB-BM UK biodiverse substrate.

The blanket meets GRO recommendations and the vegetation is specifically selected to flourish in the challenging conditions found at roof top level.



BauderGREEN Plug Plants native species wildflowers

The use of small seedling plants allows the specifier to select the individual species to be planted by hand, their position on the roof, and density of planting. The more plugs per square metre, the faster the vegetation will establish to cover the roof entirely.

We supply a large variety of British provenance plug plants to suit the specification and desired finish.



BauderGREEN Flora Seed Mixes

Our range uses with different blends of seed with British and Scottish provenance to suit different roof environments for costal, urban, and chalk grassland. They balance the requirement to have grasses and low ground cover, to prevent erosion, with wildflowers to offer a nectar source to many insects visiting the green roof.

BauderEXTENSIVE

Low maintenance, lightweight substrate-based systems with no general access

Extensive green roofs are designed to have thin layers of lightweight substrate growing medium to keep depth and weight to a minimum.

BauderEXTENSIVE LIGHTWEIGHTsedum

This is a versatile lightweight green roof solution that provides instant vegetation cover for the roof. The sedums are grown on a 'blanket' that is harvested like turf and rolled out on top of the waterproofing. The system can be installed on roofs up to 25 degrees when a retention strip is specified to stabilise the blankets on a slope.

The solution is an all-in-one system that has been developed for use directly over our waterproofing and is suitable for both new build and refurbishment projects

Plus points

- Complete system for instant greening of a roof with mature sedum species.
- Most lightweight green roof of all our systems.
- Fire testing to BROOF(t4) for flat roofs and sloped roofs on specific Bauder waterproofing systems as verified by the BBA in our certification.
- Ideal for projects where there are weight, height, or cost constraints.
- Installed directly onto all types of our waterproofing.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to fulfil cover requirements for the project.



BauderGREEN XF 301 sedum blanket

pre-cultivated vegetation blanket on a patented nylon loop and geo-textile base carrier with special substrate and a pre-attached integral 8mm moisture retention fleece.

BauderGREEN AL 40 sedum blanket edge trim

perforated edge/drainage trim.

BauderGREEN SDF

multifunctional drainage, filtration and protection layer manufactured from ultraviolet resistant nylon woven loops which are thermally bonded to geo-textile filter fleece facings.

Bauder Waterproofing (all four types are suitable)
Shown here in single ply



BauderEXTENSIVE PLANTsubstrate

This green roof system provides a depth of growing medium, usually around 80-200mm, to allow for the specification of a broader range of species and the planting schemes. The variety of options allows for an aesthetically pleasing layout plan to be created that can be of particular benefit if the roof is overlooked. The plants are generally low maintenance, and resistant to wind, frost, and drought. Our vegetations options comprise seed mixes, plug plants or wildflower blanket.

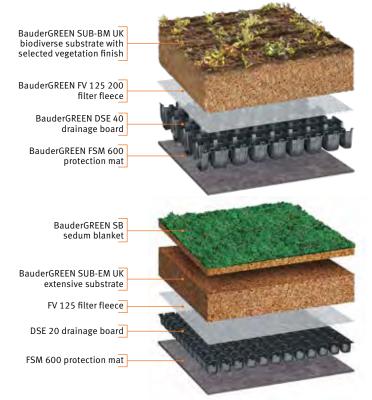
BauderEXTENSIVE SEDUMsubstrate

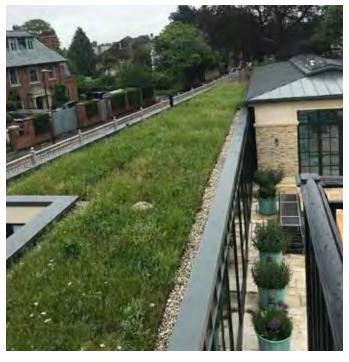
This solution uses a mature vegetation blanket, sown with a broad variety of drought and wind tolerant sedums on a coir carrier, that is 100% biodegradable, and typically grown for a year prior to harvesting and installation.

It is intended for application directly over 80-200mm of BauderGREEN SUB-EM UK extensive substrate as the underlying growing medium.

Plus points

- Specification embraces all elements of the waterproofing, green roof components, and planting scheme.
- Cost effective on large roof areas.
- Single source for design of Bauder waterproofing and green roof with clear accountability.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to fulfil cover requirements for the project.





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BauderHARDSCAPE

Creating courtyards, podiums, and vehicular access

Using different forms of hard finishes whilst keeping the total build-up height of the system and providing a flat paved surface is important for the construction finish.

Bedded paving

Creating low maintenance accessible areas such as walkways, access roads and terrace spaces with container planting set atop the paving or decking.

Pedestal supported

There are three flexible solutions designed for openjointed free-draining paving or decking finishes above the waterproofing.

Bauder adjustable pedestals

A simple, high strength (1,000kg/m²), low-cost pedestal. The units are fully adjustable with optional slope correctors and a comprehensive range of accessories.

Bauder slope correcting pedestals

Fully adjustable pedestal range with integral slope corrector. The pedestals have a very high compressive strength. The edging and spacing options solve a variety of paving, decking and grillage solutions.

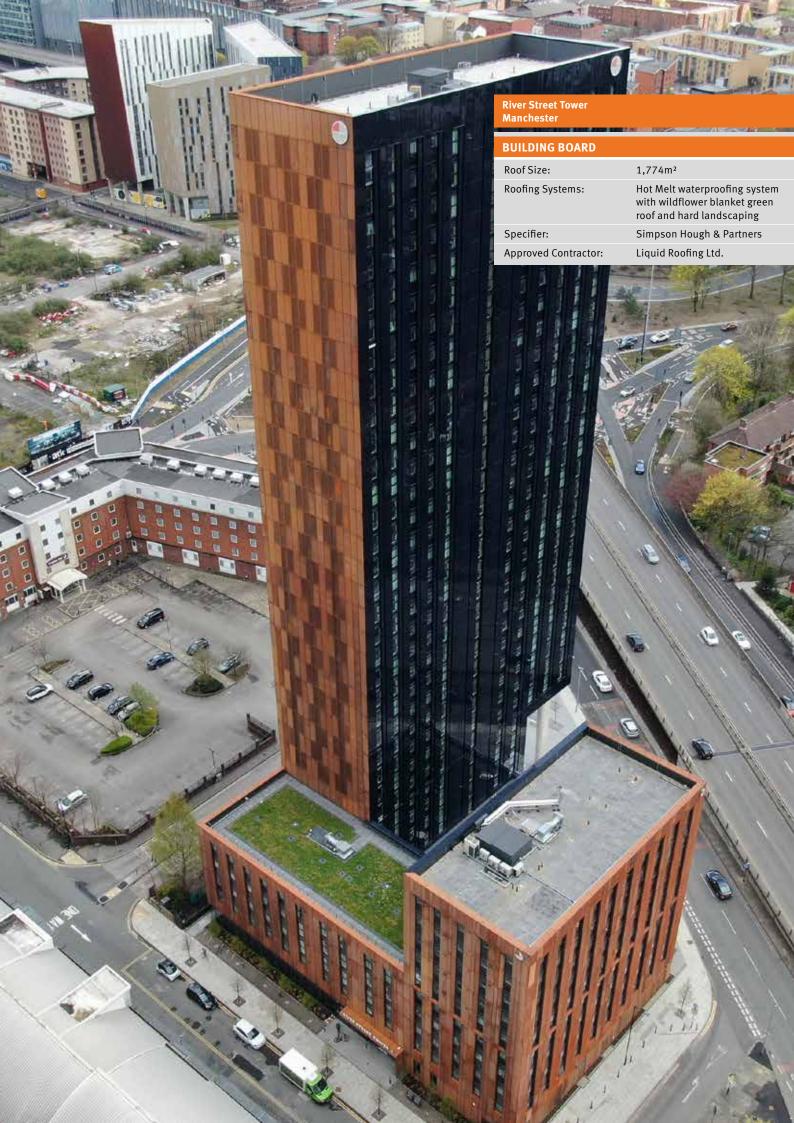
Bauder non-combustible pedestals

For some applications, particularly balconies, a non-combustible pedestal is required. Bauder's NC range offers an aluminum pedestal designed for use on roofs and balconies, with a broad base to spread the load of the system.









BauderSOLAR G LIGHT

Biosolar PV system for renewable energy generation with a green roof and biodiverse vegetation

This is a unified solution for mounting solar PV arrays where the substrate and biodiverse vegetation provide the ballast to secure the array.

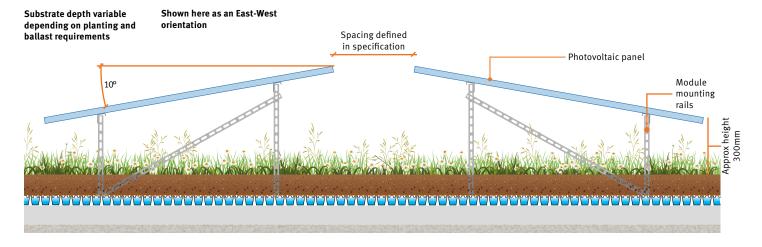
BauderSOLAR G LIGHT brings together net zero and environmental advantages to allow the entire roof area to qualify as a biodiverse green roof to meet planning and BREEAM requirements. Additionally, the biosolar solution increases the efficiency of the array because the vegetation preserves ambient rooftop temperatures, helping to keep solar modules at optimal output.

Supporting flora and fauna

The panels create a mixture of sunny, shaded, and sheltered zones to give a matrix of different habitats for a broader range of vegetation whilst also providing refuge areas for small invertebrates from inclement weather. Undulations in the substrate can be created to further enhance the diversity of flowering plants that then provides a rich foraging environment for bees and insects.

The substrate can be vegetated in several ways or combinations of planting schemes can be specified to create a variety of finishes. The BauderGREEN Flora 3 seed mix is a specific blend of low growing and shade tolerant native plants; plug plants can be used where specific species are required; and vegetation blankets provide instant coverage around the PV array, stabilising the substrate in exposed locations.







Bauder Blue Roof Systems

Three solutions for creating SuDS within a green roof depending on the finish and volume of water to be attenuated

Stormwater is attenuated for up to 48 hour period via a restrictive flow outlet that allows defined discharge rates to help prevent localised flooding.

BauderBLUE STORMsub System

This hybrid system utilises the water storage capacity of a green roof build up. The STORMsub system reduces the plastic content of the blue roof compared to a 100mm STORMcell system to enhance the environmental focus of the solution. The additional SUB-RE UK substrate layer and RE 40 attenuation board act with the flow restrictor to carefully control the water discharge off the roof.

Finish options:

• Extensive and biodiverse vegetation

BauderBLUE STORMcell System

This high volume attenuation system creates a void space between the waterproofing and the surface finish. The void is created by the BauderGREEN RWR 100 and enables water movement to the flow restrictor outlet. The STORMcell system gives the greatest capacity for water storage, and if laid three layers thick the system will hold up to 285 litres of water per m².

Finish options:

- Extensive, biodiverse, and semi-intensive green roofs
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT Paving Stone ballast

BauderBLUE STORMvoid System

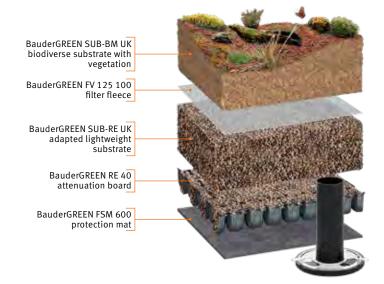
This simple system creates a void space with Bauder pedestals and paving finish to an exact height to allow water movement to the flow restrictor outlet. Utilising Bauder pedestals ensures the entire system is covered by our guarantee.

Finish options:

• Paving • Metal decking

Plus points

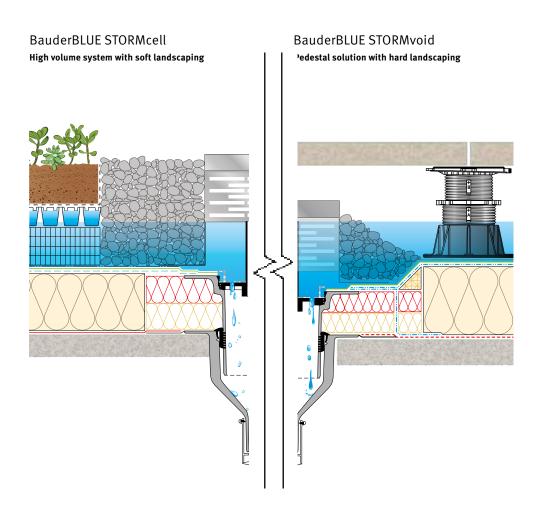
- Our specification service will confirm suitability of Bauder waterproofing system and type of blue roof for each roof area.
- We provide technical calculations for this required discharge rate of the blue roof and its geographical location.







Bauder Blue Roof Systems







Waterproofing the Roof

Ensuring the building is watertight beneath a green roof

The waterproofing system is a key element in the success of a green roof and specific systems from our portfolio are suited to the different solutions.

Your area technical manager will work with you to ensure that the waterproofing system selected is suitable for the solution required for each roof area. Our systems are suitable for green roofs and FLL certified for root resistance.

Reinforced bitumen membrane systems

Noted for their lifespan and suitability for loads associated with green, blue, solar, and biosolar roofs as well as the increased access required for the maintenance of these facility roofs. The cap sheets incorporate a root inhibitor.

Waterproofing:

Bauder Total Green Roof System PLUS (BTGRS PLUS) Bauder Total Green Roof System (BTGRS) Bauderflex Green Roof System

Suitable for:

- All Bauder green roofs systems.
- Blue roof systems for STORMsub, STORMcell, and STORMvoid.
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT biosolar system.
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT with BauderBLUE STORMcell blue roof.

Hot melt structural waterproofing

Cost-effective waterproofing specified primarily for new build construction of protected, inverted, or buried roofs such as podiums and plazas. The protection membrane includes a root inhibitor.

Waterproofing:

Bauder Hot Melt System

Suitable for:

- All Bauder green roofs systems.
- Blue roof systems for STORMsub, STORMcell, and STORMvoid.
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT biosolar system.
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT with BauderBLUE STORMcell blue roof.





Single ply systems

Lightweight and advantageous if the project has load bearing considerations. If a green roof is specified, the membranes installed are a minimum 1.5mm thick for FLL certification.

Waterproofing:

Bauder Thermofol System Bauder Thermoplan System

Suitable for:

- BauderBIODIVERSE and BauderEXTENSIVE systems.
- BauderSOLAR G LIGHT biosolar system.

Cold applied liquid waterproofing

Flexible, seamless waterproofing that fully bonds to the substrate and easily forms around complex detailing and in constrained areas of access.

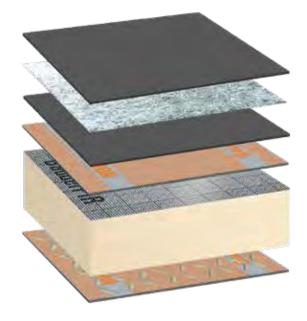
Waterproofing:

Bauder LiquiTEC Roof System

Suitable for:

• BauderBIODIVERSE and BauderEXTENSIVE systems.







Technical Support Service for Green Roofs

Supporting you in the design of a green roof to meet project requirements and budget

Our technical managers are based nationwide and play a vital role in the success of every project from conceptual stage through to hand-over and sign-off of the Bauder installation.

We assist you with the design of the detailing, writing the specification for the flat roof solution, and recommend suitable approved contractors to tender for the project. Our service is without charge, and we work with you to ensure your roof specification meets all your needs.

Working with you to understand

- What is required on the roof.
- Landscape finish to be achieved.
- Levels of access required.
- Waterproofing system requirements.
- Planning constraints and conditions.
- Necessary fire performance.
- Project location, climate, and roof size.
- Levels of rainwater retention or irrigation requirements.
- Drainage for the roof.
- Budget.

Our service to you delivers

- Proposed waterproofing system.
- Combination of green roof components for water storage, drainage, and protection layers.
- Substrate requirements and depth.
- Vegetation proposal and planting scheme.
- Irrigation requirement.
- Weight loading of the solution.
- Wind uplift resolutions.
- Green or blue roof integration and vegetation scheme for BauderSOLAR G LIGHT system.
- Comprehensive range of guarantee packages to fulfil cover requirements for the project (dependent on system/product selection). For more information contact our technical dept for a sample guarantee outlining cover level, terms and conditions.



Lagg Distillery, Isle of Arran

BauderEXTENSIVE LIGHTWEIGHTsedum with BauderGREEN XF 301 sedum blanket.

Synopsis

New build whisky distillery constructed with a metal roof deck laid on steelwork incorporating a warm roof build-up with a lightweight sedum green roof finish to resonate with the landscape and withstand the prevailing winds.

The client wanted to create an iconic landmark with a roofscape that would echo the contours of Arran. To ensure all expectations were met, Bauder worked closely with the architect, Denham Youd, during the design and specification of the project.

The challenge

Complex roof shapes rising from 2 meters above ground level to 12 meters and gradients ranging from 8 degrees to 31 degrees. On the steeply pitched roofs, the system was supported by mechanically fixed battens to carry the weight over the extreme slopes.

The building is perched on cliffs close to the Atlantic Ocean which face prolonged storms and gale force winds for many weeks a year. A sedum restraint system consisting of stainless steel retention strips and aluminium edge trims hold the vegetation blanket in place and prevent wind uplift and slippage.

Advocacy

Scott Dean, managing director at Greenroof UK Ltd:

"This project pushed the boundaries in terms of installation, logistics, and environment; therefore, it is a tremendous accolade to have won an award that acknowledges the contribution of everyone involved."

Systems summary

Waterproofing Green roof Bauder Total Green Roof System BauderEXTENSIVE LIGHTWEIGHTsedum





- Complex steep roof shapes.
- Delivery of materials and equipment highly dependant on ferry crossings to Isle of Arran.
- Fall arrest system installed for maintenance access.
- Award winning project.



Fulham Jetty, London

Biodiverse green roof.

Synopsis

In this landmark regeneration scheme of an abandoned jetty at Fulham Wharf, the client was eager to reconnect the jetty to the shore with a new single storey ecological education centre for the local community and a biodiverse wildlife reserve on the roof.

The challenge

The building's new roof swoops down to become a continuum with the jetty deck and is covered with a green habitat providing three distinct environments for wildlife. The complex roof design incorporates different waterproofing and green roof finishes including a central sloped section.

Since its official opening, the lower wildflower roof has become a haven for a variety of different birds and insects.

Systems summary

Waterproofing Bauder Total Green Roof System

on sloped and upper roof

Bauder Hot Melt on lower roof

Green roofs BauderEXTENSIVE PLANTsubstrate with

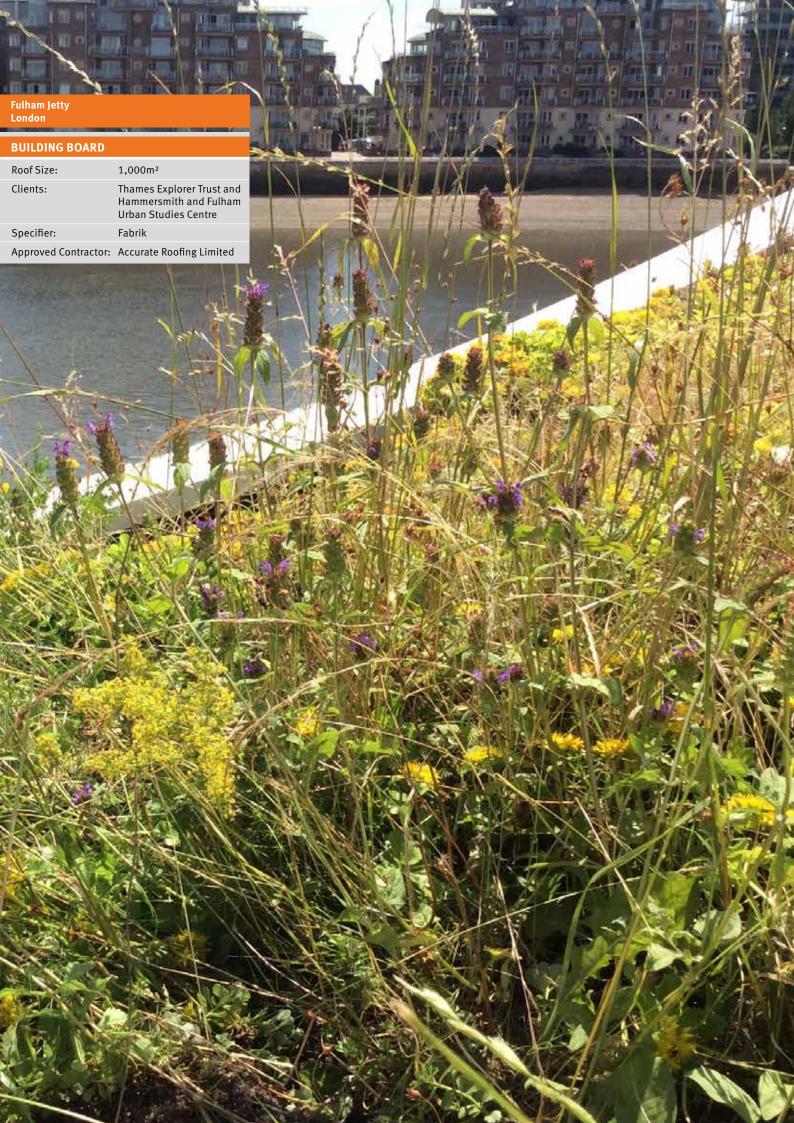
wildflower blanket

BauderEXTENSIVE SEDUMsubstrate
BauderEXTENSIVE LIGHTWEIGHTsedum

- Full technical input and support to ensure the specification for differing habitats on the distinct roof areas would be successful.
- Special timber design for retaining the substrate and vegetation blankets.
- Bauder elements covered in a single guarantee.







Small Animal Hospital, University of Glasgow

BauderINTENSIVE green roof.

Synopsis

Set within the Garscube Estate, the hospital forms part of the University of Glasgow's faculty of veterinary medicine. The new build construction was designed with as minimal visual impact as possible, so the building was constructed within the side of a hill with a green roof.

The challenge

Traditionally, the open texture substrates can allow the seed to be blown off the roof and to migrate down into the growing medium to a point where it cannot germinate properly, creating a patchy finish. To prevent this, Our specialist seed bed substrate mix was used as a topdressing over intensive substrate, allowing the use of a grass seed mix that could easily grow and blend with the surrounding grassland.

Systems summary

Waterproofing Bauder Total Green Roof System

Vegetation Grass seed mix

- Full technical input and support.
- Bespoke solution for substrate.
- Comprehensive guarantee package for complete Bauder solution.





BUILDING BOARD	
Roof Size:	2,800m²
Client:	University of Glasgow
Approved Contractor:	Advanced Roofing Systems

Department of Engineering, Cambridge University

BauderEXTENSIVE PLANTsubstrate green roof and BauderSOLAR G LIGHT with BauderBLUE STORMcell.

Synposis

This new build project in the centre of Cambridge combines a sustainable urban drainage solution (SuDS) with vegetation and renewable energy on a warm roof construction.

The client identified sustainability as being a key driver in the design of the roof, but also sought a single source supplier that could provide a guarantee for both workmanship and products. The Bauder team created the solution bringing together the entire roof requirement for a single guarantee.

The challenge

The roof deck was constructed using a pretensioned concrete plank roof structure. Due to the large span of these planks, the dead load weight to the roof was restricted requiring a measured approach to the design of the solar PV, green, and blue roof.

To achieve the flat deck, with no backfalls, the final deflection of the fully loaded roof was calculated and the concrete deck was screeded to give a flat finish.

Systems summary

Solar PV BauderSOLAR G LIGHT

Waterproofing Bauder Total Green Roof System Green roof BauderEXTENSIVE PLANTsubstrate

with native species vegetation and

drip-line irrigation

Blue roof BauderBLUE STORMcell discharge

rate 0.77 litres/second

- Deck deflection calculated and screed finish ensured compliance to BS 6229:2018.
- Warm roof with 160mm BauderPIR FA-TE insulation.
- Unified approach to design of the solution.
- Full Bauder support for technical advice, design, installation monitoring and inspections.





BUILDING BOARD	
Roof Size:	1,610m²
Client:	University of Cambridge
Specifier:	RH Partnership Architects
Main Contractor:	SDC Limited
Approved Contractor:	Voland Limited



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Respecting the planet

Reducing use of materials



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